

## **FOREST**

Loss of species from ecosystem (< 50% of dominant populations. Substantial crown dieback in over-storey and loss of density in under-storey. Significantly reduced canopy height and trunk diameter. Exotic more drought tolerant species develop.

## SOIL

Measurable destabilisation and erosion.

## **ANIMAL**

< 50% vertebrate abundance (food and/or habitat availability)

## **PRODUCTIVITY**

Severely reduced primary production.